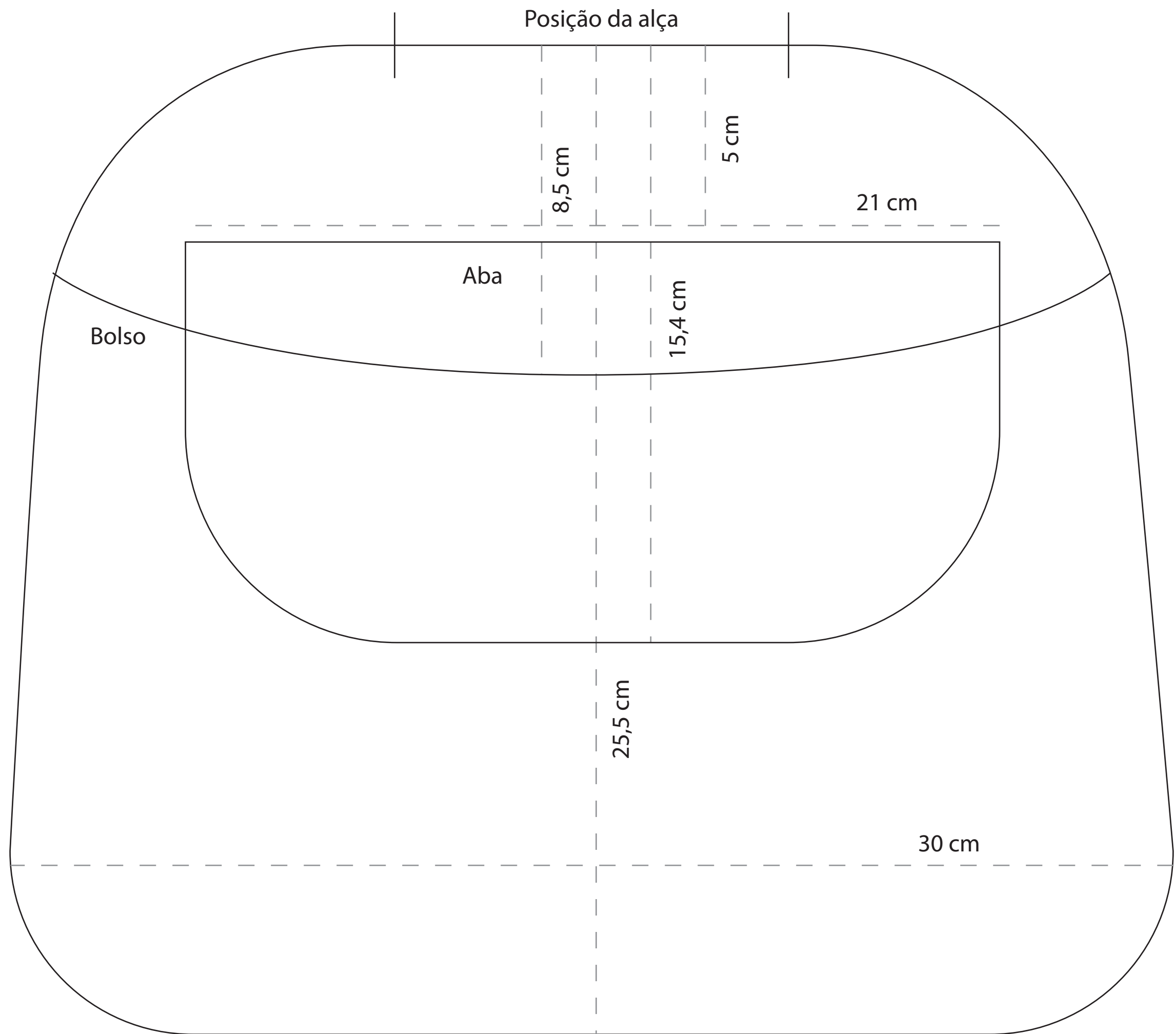




Bolsa